

# DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCE (DER) INTERCONNECTION

RLC has been performing an increasing number of distribution related analyses for a growing list of clients based on evolving needs of the grid - primarily due to distributed energy resource (DER) penetration and load electrification. Through extensive experience, RLC is an industry leader in this space and has developed thorough study processes, templates, procedures, QA/ QC, and automation to ensure high study quality. RLC is heavily involved with the full lifecycle of DER project applications including, but not limited to, initial screening, study material preparation via Owner's Engineer support, studies (SIS and detailed design), and witness testing.

### SYSTEM IMPACT STUDIES (SIS)

#### Standard Studies:

- Project Design Review •
- Short Circuit
- Steady State
- Load Flow
- Output Drop
- **EMT Screening**
- Protection

#### Time Domain Studies:

- Model Validation Checks
- Transient Overvoltage (TroV)
- Risk of Islanding (ROI)
- Underfrequency Load Shed (UFLS)
- Volt/Var Interaction

#### **DETAIL DESIGN STUDIES**

- Fuse Saving Schemes •
- Device Ratings
- Minimum Pickup
- Protective Reach
- Magnetizing Inrush
- Margin and
- Coordination

### Protection Coordination: Volt/Var Operational:

- Voltage Levels
- Voltage Fluctuation
- Reactive Power
- Device Tapping
- Reactive Compensation

### WITNESS TESTING

- Installation Evaluation
- De-Energized Relay Testing
- In Service Checks
- Troubleshooting and Recommendations

## OTHER SPECIALIZED STUDIES

- Hosting Capacity
- Integrated Resource Plan
- 8760 Curtailment Analyses
- Load Studies



**EMPOWERING ENERGY SOLUTIONS** 

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